IMG Physical Therapy

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CERVICAL / NECK HOME EXERCISE SHEET

Rehabilitation of the upper extremity can take a long time. A loss of strength is common after an injury or surgery; however, the strength and range of motion can be regained. It may become frustrating at times but you can be successful with hard work and a lot of determination.

When you are exercising on your own there are some things to remember....

- Any specific exercise that causes pain is hindering the healing process for your injury and should be modified or discontinued.
- ♦ Swelling after exercise indicates that the exercise is too difficult or it is not being done correctly. You need to change your program to eliminate the problem.
- Re-injuries during the rehabilitation process will slow your progress. If you get recurring pain either lower the resistance; lower the number of sets or repetitions; or reduce the range of motion to avoid the area of pain.
- Most exercises that do not involve the injured region can be done when there is pain and swelling as long as the exercise doesn't increase the pain or swelling.
- When in doubt about how much weight to use for exercises, guess low. It is safer and easier to add weight than to hurt your self with too much weight.
- Consult your Physician or Physical Therapist if any problems arise or if you have any questions regarding an exercise. It is better to make sure that you are doing an exercise correctly than to cause further injury by doing an exercise incorrectly.

These exercises are to be done 1 time per day OR 3 to 5 days per week. Perform 2 sets of 15 repetitions for strengthening exercises. Stretching is performed 3-15 times holding 3-30 seconds each time.

Ice OR Moist Heat for 15 minutes after exercising.

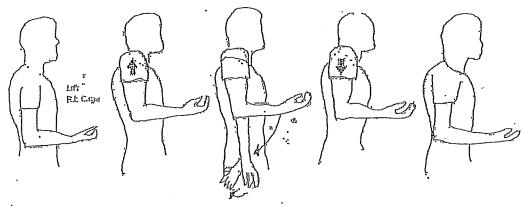
The Tray Exercise

-The purpose of this exercise is to glide the nerves to allow for improved motion while performing in safe range.

Correct Performance of the Exercise:

- 1. Start by lifting your rib cage as high as possible (Can often be accomplished by taking in a deep breath)
- 2. Bend both Elbows to 90° so that your palms are facing up. Imagine that you are carrying a full tray.
- 3. Lift your shoulders straight up towards your ears. Must be done in a pain-free range.
- 4. Straighten your elbows, while keeping shoulders shrugged up.
- 5. If still pain/symptom free attempt to bend wrist so palms are facing UP / DOWN.
- 6. Return arms to step #2, as if holding a tray
- 7. Relax / lower your shoulders to a natural position.

<u>Frequency:</u> The exercise should be performed up to 30 times a day. In the beginning 10-15 at a time will be tough enough. Remember that the exercises should not cause pain or increase your symptoms dramatically.







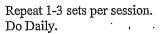
SHOULDER - 81 Strengthening: Alphabet on Wall.

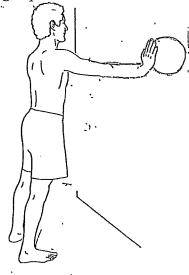
Sit in a straight back chair supported to the level of your shoulder blades. Your bottom should be as far back in the chair as possible. Relax against the back of the chair.

Slowly draw your head backwards, keeping your eyes level.

The movement is similar to avoiding something being pushed in your face.

Try to make the movement smooth and draw your head further back with each repetition. With injured arm locked in a straight position and hand pushing in enough to dimple ball (not pictured), slowly use your shoulder blade to trace the Alphabet in Capital Letters. Do NOT allow your elbow to bend.



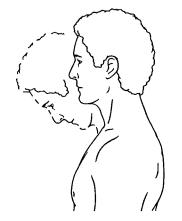


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CERVICAL SPINE - 3 AROM: Neck Flexion

CERVICAL SPINE - 4 AROM: Neck Extension

Bend head forward. Hold <u>3-5</u> seconds.



Bend head backward. Hold <u>3-5</u> seconds.



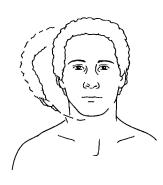
Repeat 10-20 times per set. Do 1 sets per session.

Do ____ sessions per day.

Repeat <u>10-20</u> times per set. Do <u>1</u> sets per session.

Do _____ sessions per day.

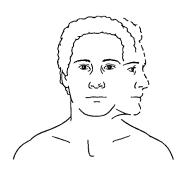
CERVICAL SPINE - 2 AROM: Lateral Neck Flexion



Slowly tilt head toward one shoulder, then the other. Hold each position 3-5 seconds.

Repeat <u>10-20</u> times per set. Do <u>1</u> sets per session. Do <u>2</u> sessions per day.

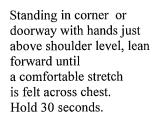
CERVICAL SPINE - 1 AROM: Neck Rotation



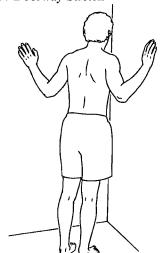
Turn head slowly to look over one shoulder, then the other. Hold each position <u>3-5</u> seconds.

Repeat 10-20 times per set. Do __1 _ sets per session. Do __2 _ sessions per day.

SPINE - 24 Flexibility: Corner / Doorway Stretch

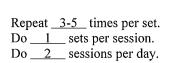


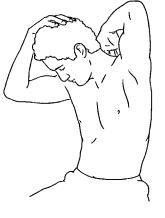
Repeat 3 times per set. Do Daily.



CERVICAL SPINE - 27 Levator Scapula Stretch

Place hand on same side shoulder blade. With other hand, gently stretch head down and away. Hold 30 seconds.





CERVICAL SPINE - 23 Flexibility: Upper Trapezius Stretch

Gently grasp side of head while reaching behind back with other hand. Tilt head away until a gentle stretch is felt. Hold 30 seconds.



Repeat 3-5 times per set. Do <u>1</u> sets per session. Do <u>2</u> sessions per day.

CERVICAL SPINE - 26 Flexibility: Neck Stretch

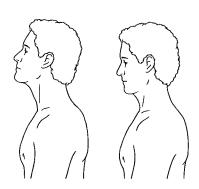
Grasp arm above wrist and pull down across body while gently tilting head same direction. Hold 30

seconds. Relax.



Repeat 3-5 times per set. Do 1 sets per session. Do __2_ sessions per day.

CERVICAL SPINE - 25 Flexibility: Neck Retraction

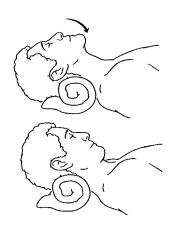


Pull head straight back, keeping eyes and jaw level.

Repeat 10 times per set. Do 1 sets per session. Do <u>2</u> sessions per day.

CERVICAL SPINE - 43 Upper Cervical Flexion Mobilization

Lying with neck supported on towel roll and back of head resting on surface, gently nod head by bringing chin toward throat. Try to maintain surface contact with back of head, hold for 5 seconds.

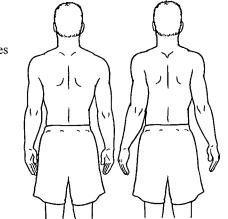


Repeat 10 times per set. Do __1_ sets per session. Do __2 __ sessions per day.

CERVICAL SPINE - 22B Strengthening: Shoulder Shrug (Phase 2) - Resisted

SHOULDER - 101 Scapular Retraction (Standing)

With arms at sides, together, hold 3 seconds.



pinch shoulder blades

Repeat 15 times per set. Do 2 sets per session. Do 1 sessions per day.

Using surgical tubing or 0-10 pound dumbbells, shrug shoulders Up, Backwards, and then Down. Do NOT go forward as pictured. Will make Capital D shape.



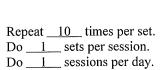
Do __2__ sets per session. Do __1__ sessions per day.

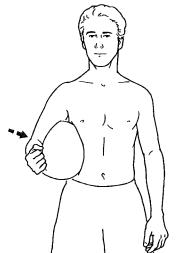
Repeat __15_ times per set.

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SHOULDER - 34 Strengthening: Isometric Adduction

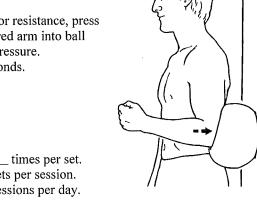
Using body for resistance, gently press injured arm into ball using light pressure. Hold 10 seconds.





SHOULDER - 31 Strengthening: Isometric Extension

Using wall for resistance, press back of injured arm into ball using light pressure. Hold 10 seconds.

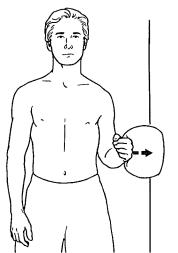


Repeat 10 times per set. Do __1__ sets per session. Do __1__ sessions per day.

SHOULDER - 36 Strengthening: Isometric External Rotation

Using wall to provide resistance, and keeping injured arm at side, press back of hand into ball using light pressure. Hold 10 seconds.

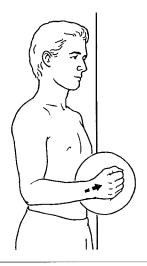
Repeat 10 times per set. Do 1 sets per session. Do __1__ sessions per day.



SHOULDER - 37 Strengthening: Isometric Internal Rotation

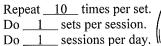
Using door frame for resistance, press palm of injured hand into ball using light pressure. Keep elbow in at side. Hold 10 seconds.

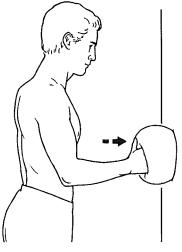
Repeat 10 times per set. Do __1__ sets per session. Do __1__ sessions per day.



SHOULDER - 29 Strengthening: Isometric Flexion

Using wall for resistance, press injured fist into ball using light pressure. Hold 10 seconds.

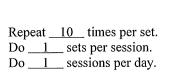


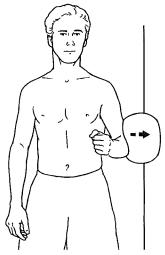


SHOULDER - 32 Strengthening: Isometric Abduction

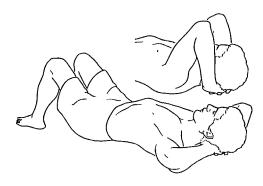
Using wall for resistance, press injured arm into ball using light pressure.

Hold 10 seconds.





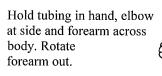
SHOULDER - 56 Scapular: Retraction in External Rotation

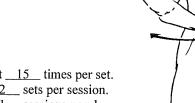


With hands clasped behind head, elbows up, pull elbows back, pinching shoulder blades together.

Repeat 10 times per set. Do 1 sets per session. Do <u>1-2</u> sessions per day.

SHOULDER - 43 Strengthening: Resisted External Rotation

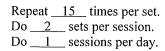


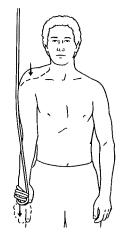


Repeat 15 times per set. Do <u>2</u> sets per session. Do __1__ sessions per day.

SHOULDER - 80 Strengthening: Depression

Stand with tubing around hand, arm straight at side. Shrug shoulder down, keeping arm against side.

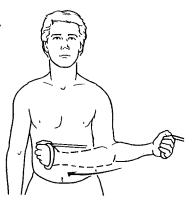




SHOULDER - 44 Strengthening: Resisted Internal Rotation

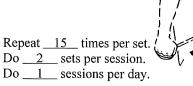
Hold tubing in hand, elbow at side and forearm out. Rotate forearm in across body.

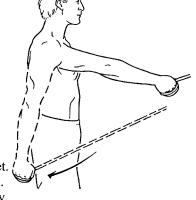
Repeat 15 times per set. Do <u>2</u> sets per session. Do __1_ sessions per day.



SHOULDER - 45 Strengthening: Resisted Extension

Hold tubing in hand, arm forward. Pull arm back, elbow straight.

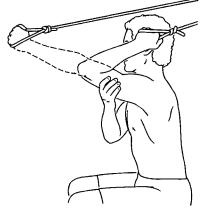




HAND - 36 Elbow Extension: Resisted

With tubing wrapped around fist and other end anchored, straighten elbow.

Repeat 15 times per set. Do __2_ sets per session. Do __1__ sessions per day.



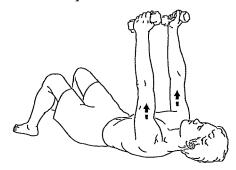
SHOULDER - 58 Scapular: Stabilization (Prone)



Holding <u>0-5</u> pound weights, raise both arms out from sides. Keep elbows straight.

Repeat <u>15</u> times per set. Do <u>2</u> sets per session. Do <u>1</u> sessions per day.

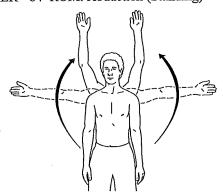
SHOULDER - 57 Scapular: Protraction - 90° of Flexion



Holding <u>0-5</u> pound weights, attempt to push arms up toward ceiling, keeping elbows straight and back against floor.

Repeat __15__ times per set. Do __2__ sets per session. Do __1__ sessions per day.

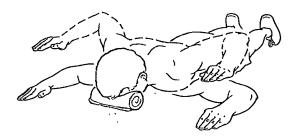
SHOULDER - 84 ROM: Abduction (Standing)



Bring arms straight out from sides and raise as high as shoulder height (not as pictured) without pain. 0-5 pounds.

Repeat <u>15</u> times per set. Do <u>2</u> sets per session. Do <u>1</u> sessions per day.

SHOULDER - 107 Scapular Retraction: Abduction (Prone)

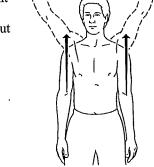


Lie with upper arms straight out from sides, elbows bent to 90°. Pinch shoulder blades together and raise arms a few inches from floor.

Repeat 15 times per set. Do 2 sets per session. Do 1 sessions per day.

SHOULDER - 83 ROM: Flexion (Standing)

Bring arms straight out in front and raise as high as shoulder height (not as pictured) without pain. Keep thumbs facing up.
____ pounds



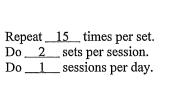
Repeat 15 times per set.

Do 2 sets per session.

Do 1 sessions per day.

SHOULDER - 75 Strengthening: Scaption – with External Rotation

Holding 0-5 pound weight, raise arm diagonally from hip to shoulder height (not as pictured). Keep elbow straight, thumb up.

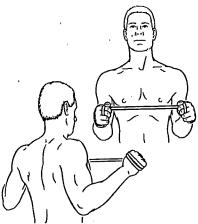




SHOULDER - 112 Resisted External Rotation: in Neutral -Bilateral

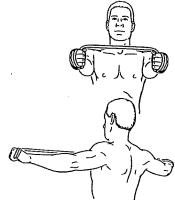
Sit or stand, tubing in both hands, elbows at sides, bent to 90°, forearms forward. Pinch shoulder blades together and rotate forearms out. Keep elbows at sides.

Repeat 15 times per set. Do 2 sets per session. Do 1 sessions per day.



SHOULDER - 113 Resisted Horizontal Abduction: Bilateral

Sit or stand, tubing in both hands, arms out in front. Keeping arms straight, pinch shoulder blades together and stretch arms out.



Repeat 15 times per set. Do 2 sets per session. Do 1 sessions per day.

Upper Cervical Rotation Stretch (See Picture Below)

Sitting with back straight against a chair. Slowly Bend your head and neck to the side. Place same side hand

on top of neck and other hand on bottom of chair.

Keeping your neck still, rotate your head up towards the ceiling. Move as smoothly as far as you can, then

Perform 15 times per set. Do 2 sets each side.

Perform each exercise Daily.

return slowly to starting position.

(4) Place the arms/hands below the waist and repeat

